Health Effects and Sources of Heavy Metals in Drinking Water

This table was prepared for use on the website betterwaterchoice.com all information on sources and health effects originate from the EPA website at the following link

http://water.epa.gov/drink/contaminants/index.cfm#List

Contaminant	Source	Health Effects	Removal
Lead	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits	 Infants and children: Delays in physical or mental development; children could show slight deficits in attention span and learning abilities Adults: Kidney problems; high blood pressure 	
Copper	Corrosion of household plumbing systems; erosion of natural deposits	 Short term exposure: Gastrointestinal distress Long term exposure: Liver or kidney damage People with Wilson's Disease should consult their personal doctor if the amount of copper in their water exceeds the action level 	
Mercury (inorganic)	Erosion of natural deposits; discharge from refineries and factories; runoff from landfills and croplands	Kidney damage	
Cadmium	Corrosion of galvanized pipes; erosion of natural deposits; discharge from metal refineries; runoff from waste batteries and paints	Kidney damage	